

## **Peculiarities of pinning and microwave absorption hysteresis in thin superconducting films**

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### **Abstract**

The results of experimental and theoretical studies of the hysteretic microwave absorption (MWA) in the superconducting Bi<sub>2</sub>Sr<sub>2</sub>CaCu<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub> thin films are presented. It has been found experimentally that the hysteresis loop manifests some unusual features such as the non-monotone hysteresis variation and the change of a hysteresis sign. We have shown that such unusual behavior is due to the special nature of the bulk pinning in a superconducting film with a thickness comparable with the field penetration depth. The theoretical model of the MWA hysteresis has been developed taking into account the inhomogeneous distribution of centers with different symmetry of a pinning potential and their variation with the magnetic field value.

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<http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s10948-005-0102-2>

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### **Keywords**

Microwave absorption, Pinning centers, Potential wells, Thin films